

$$7 \times (18 \times 11 + 18 \times \square) = 72 \times 42$$

$$18 \times (11 + \square)$$

$$\cancel{7} \times 18 \times (11 + \square) = 72 \times \cancel{42}^6$$

両辺を7でわる

$$\cancel{18} \times (11 + \square) = \cancel{72}^4 \times 6$$

両辺を18でわる

$$(11 + \square) = 4 \times 6$$

$$11 + \square = 24$$

$$\square = 24 - 11$$

$$= 13$$

$$\star 2 \times 5 + 2 \times 6$$

$$= 2 \times (5 + 6)$$

$$= 2 \times 11$$

↓

$$18 \times A + 18 \times B$$

$$= 18 \times (A + B)$$

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