4月第7回（4/24～4/26）

(1) $42 \div 15 \div 18 \div (56 \div 45) = \square$

(2) $2.24 \times 3.5 - 2.4 \times 0.35 = \square$

(3) $\frac{5}{12} + (\square - 1.4) \div 7\frac{3}{5} = \frac{7}{12}$

4月第7回（4/24～4/26）

$a \div b = \frac{a}{b}$

(1)

$42 \div 15 \div 18 \div (56 \div 45)$

$56 \div 45 = \frac{56}{45}$

$= \frac{42}{15} \div 18 \div \frac{56}{45}$

$= \frac{42}{15 \times 18} \times \frac{45}{56}$

$= \frac{\overset{3}{\cancel{42}} \times \cancel{45}^{3}}{\underset{1}{\cancel{15}} \times 18 \times \underset{4}{\cancel{56}}}$

$42 = 14 \times 3$
$56 = 14 \times 4$

$= \frac{9^{1}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{18}} \times 4}$

$= \frac{1}{8}$

$\frac{1}{8}$

(2)

$2.24 \times 3.5 - 2.4 \times 0.35$

ポイント → 0.24×3.5

$2.24 \times 3.5 - 0.24 \times 3.5$

$= (2.24 - 0.24) \times 3.5$

$= 2 \times 3.5$

$= 7$

7

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(3)

$\frac{5}{12} + (\square - 1.4) \div 7\frac{3}{5} = \frac{7}{12}$

$\bigcirc = \frac{7}{12} - \frac{5}{12} = \frac{1}{6}$

$(\square - 1.4) \div 7\frac{3}{5} = \frac{1}{6}$

$\triangle = \frac{1}{6} \times 7\frac{3}{5} = \frac{19}{15}$

$\square - 1.4 = \frac{19}{15}$

$\square = \frac{19}{15} + 1.4$

$= 1\frac{4}{15} + 1\frac{2}{5}$

$= 2\frac{2}{3}$

$2\frac{2}{3}$