(問題)次の にあてはまる数を求めなさい。

$$3\frac{1}{3} - \boxed{} + \frac{5}{6} = 1\frac{5}{12}$$

(解説)

$$\frac{3\frac{1}{3} - \Box + \frac{5}{6} = 1\frac{5}{12}}{\frac{15}{12} - \frac{5}{6}}$$

$$= \frac{15}{12} - \frac{10}{12}$$

$$= \frac{17}{12} - \frac{10}{12}$$

$$= \frac{7}{12}$$

$$(357'' (34) 2 13'' 5 - \Box = 3 \text{ and } 5$$

$$\Box = 5 - 3$$

$$= 2 \times 5'') 3 = 5'.$$

$$\Box = 3\frac{1}{3} - \frac{7}{12}$$

$$= 3\frac{4}{12} - \frac{7}{12}$$

$$= 2\frac{3}{4}$$

$$= 2\frac{16}{12} - \frac{7}{12}$$

$$= 2\frac{3}{4}$$